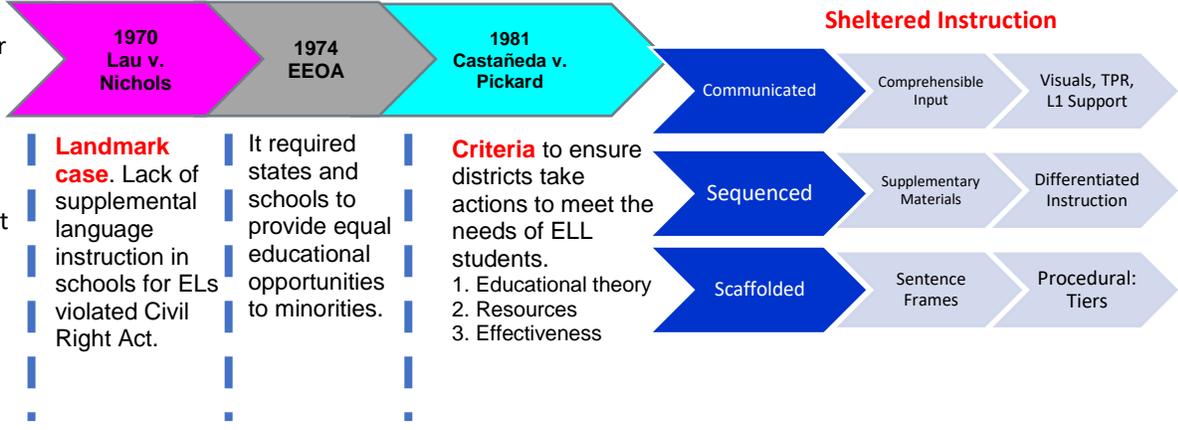




Bilingual 164 Snapshot

Basic Acronyms

- ELL= English Language Learner
- L1= Native language
- L2= Second language
- M1= Monitored year one
- M2= Monitored year two
- LEP= Limited English Proficient
- EP = English Proficient
- SI = Sheltered instruction
- SIOP = Sheltered Instruction Observation Protocol



Landmark case. Lack of supplemental language instruction in schools for ELs violated Civil Right Act.

It required states and schools to provide equal educational opportunities to minorities.

Criteria to ensure districts take actions to meet the needs of ELL students.
 1. Educational theory
 2. Resources
 3. Effectiveness

Sheltered Instruction

Theorists	Theory
Cummins	Iceberg theory/CUP and SUP
Krashen	Comprehensible Input, Affective
Piaget	Schema, Assimilation, Constructivism
Vygotsky	ZPD Development
Chomsky	Language Acquisition Device
Skinner	Stimulus, Responses, Reward

Spanish	English
Begin with the vowels and then consonants to form syllables.	Vowels and Consonants Names and sounds of each letter, taught very systematically.
Sounds first then names of letter.	Alphabet and initial sound Knowing initial letter names and sounds are predictors of reading success.
Phonological awareness occurs through writing,	Rhyming onset and rime are fundamental to be able to decode
Chunk words into syllables is the most important skill	Syllables The role of syllabification is not as strong
There is no real need for sight word	Sight words List of words that cannot be decoded and do not follow regular rules.

Culture

Culturally responsive instruction: recognizes the importance of including students' cultural references in all aspects of learning.
Acculturation: process that stems from blending between cultures.
Cultural Assimilation: culture comes to resemble those of a dominant group.

Types of Assessments

Formative Assessment: assesses a student's performance during instruction and occurs regularly.
Summative Assessment: Measures student's achievement at the end of instruction.
Authentic Assessment: measuring knowledge in a significant and meaningful way.

